

So language and society are intimately linked. There is no single social sphere where speech does not enter. The influence of society on language and languages in society is studied by a special linguistic discipline - sociolinguistics.

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LANGUAGE AS A SPIRITUAL PHENOMENON

Spirituality and culture are fundamental phenomena for the formation of a harmoniously developed personality in the modern world. The number of professionals with high morality nowadays is steadily declining, at the same time low level of culture is constantly growing. This fact spirituality entails serious mistakes in professional activities. In today's university, spiritual education is inextricably linked with the formation and improvement of general cultural, general and professional competencies of the student, in addition, in the process of language and foreign language training of student youth is the formation of communicative communication skills [1].

Language is one of the most important categories of culture, because it is through language that a person's worldview is formed and expressed. However, language is not only a means, it is also the environment in which a person is formed and lives, which determines a person's life experience [2]. We can even say that a person lives in the center of language, constantly feeling its influence.

Language does not simply reflect the human world and its culture. The most important function of language is that it preserves culture and transmits it from generation to generation. That is why language plays such a significant, not to say decisive, role in the formation of personality, national character, people, nation.

The question of the linguistic picture of the world, its essence and role in society has recently attracted the attention of linguists in various aspects. In connection with the study of the linguistic picture of the world, the attention of researchers to the question of the linguistic picture of the world of a person, in particular a writer, is increasing. This aspect is characterized, on the one hand, by the linguistic picture of the human world, and on the other - by the mental features of the individual.

For the citizens of Ukraine, mastering the Ukrainian literary language is not only a right, but also one of the main civil duties to the state in which they live and which cares for them. Having mastered the state language, every citizen has the opportunity to:

- 1) to assert oneself and express oneself, to gain public recognition;
- 2) exercise their rights to be elected or appointed to state and public office;
- 3) be involved in the treasury of Ukrainian national culture and enrich it with the achievements of other cultures that it owns;
- 4) be aware of their organic connection with the people, culture, state [3].

Ukrainian as the state language is the main means of public communication in accordance with pedagogical communication. Lively pedagogical communication is ideally the best and most desirable.

The role of language in the public life of our state requires a good knowledge of the rules and patterns of its development. To master the norms of modern literary language, it is necessary to deeply study its lexical composition, phonetic system, grammatical structure and stylistic properties. Perfect knowledge of the language is an important indicator of a person's mental development and cultural level, as well as spirituality.

Modern man is quite interested in learning international languages. Knowledge of the international language is becoming a necessity today, but it should not be an obstacle to the self-improvement and self-development of other languages. The construction of a global language space will depend not only on the domestic or foreign policy of states, but also on the internal motivations of the language person himself, who in this situation acts as a mediator between his / another's culture and language.

Any language does not stand still, being a social phenomenon and part of culture. The natural course of history and the development of progress entails changes in social life and language. Language as a mirror of culture reflects all the changes taking place in society. The decline of language culture depends on the state of culture. Student youth, who are largely detached from national traditions, can be easily integrated into world culture to learn the modern values of world civilization. Thus, increase of language culture of students is connected with mastering of national and English languages, and also strengthening of communication with national culture which promote increase of the status of young Ukrainian experts in the world market [2].

Література

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LANGUAGE AS A FORMATION FACTOR AND A KEY TO SPIRITUALITY

In reality language is not only a factor of state formation but also the main steam in creating identification of the nation. We can contemplate throw the ages how we have been imposed by the Soviet Union that our language is wrong and have been forbidden to use Ukrainian. The influence of those reforms we can see hitherto. That is why the difference of which language to speak is so enormously huge and essential, considering that our language cost us lives.

The thing that distinguishes us from primitive people is neither preeminent technology nor modern technics which have provided us a cushy life, but it is our ability to express our thoughts with the help of speech. It enables us to solve problems while talking to each other, find out what the matter is and help prevent any disasters.

Time has been a witness to our development since inventing the language. And it is a real miracle how aptly and relevantly words can shift future. We can also notice how sophisticated speech can distinguish a person. For instance, once it gets into habit to present facts in logical and consistent style you will notice how your demeanor begins to become more mature. And to emphasize the important influence of the language on spiritual development it is worth quoting O. Pahlovska who has said: “Slaves are a mute and speechless nation; they don’t have a Word. They are helpless and cannot protect themselves”.