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## **LEGAL ASPECTS OF PROTECTING HUMAN AND CIVIL RIGHTS IN CONDITIONS OF WAR AGGRESSION**

The armed aggression of the Russian Federation against Ukraine has become a serious challenge to the observance of human and civil rights. In the context of military operations, new problems arise and old ones are exacerbated, which requires decisive action from the state and civil society to protect the fundamental rights and freedoms of the person.

International and national legal norms guarantee the protection of human and civil rights in conditions of armed aggression. The key documents regulating this area include the Geneva Conventions of 1949 and the Additional Protocols thereto, the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms of 1950, and others.

In Ukraine, the protection of human and civil rights in conditions of armed aggression is ensured by the Constitution of Ukraine, the Codes of Ukraine (Civil, Criminal, Family, etc.), the Laws of Ukraine («On Martial Law», «On the Protection of Human Rights in Emergencies», «On Ensuring the Rights and Freedoms of Persons Affected by the Armed Aggression of the Russian Federation against Ukraine», etc.), as well as subordinate normative legal acts.

The main areas of activity for the protection of human and civil rights in conditions of armed aggression are:

- Ensuring the right to life and health;
- Preventing of torture and cruel treatment;
- Protecting against discrimination;
- Ensuring the right to freedom and personal security;
- Protecting of property rights;
- Ensuring access to justice;
- Providing humanitarian assistance.

Particular attention should be paid to the protection of the rights of certain categories of the population that suffer most from the consequences of armed aggression, in particular children, women, people with disabilities, internally

displaced persons and refugees.

Criminal, civil and disciplinary liability is provided for violations of human and civil rights in conditions of armed aggression.

International and national institutions that ensure the protection of human and civil rights in conditions of armed aggression include:

- The United Nations;
- The Council of Europe;
- The Commissioner of the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine for Human Rights;
- The Ministry of Justice of Ukraine;
- The Prosecutor's Office of Ukraine;
- Courts of Ukraine.

In conclusion, it's necessary to say that the protection of human and civil rights in conditions of armed aggression is one of the key tasks of the state and civil society. Only through joint efforts can we ensure the observance of fundamental human rights and freedoms, prevent violations and punish those responsible.

#### **Список використаних джерел**

1. Constitution of Ukraine. URL : <https://rm.coe.int/constitution-of-ukraine/168071f58b>.
2. Geneva Conventions of 1949 and Additional Protocols thereto. URL : [https://www.redcross.org/content/dam/redcross/atg/PDF\\_s/International\\_Services/International\\_Humanitarian\\_Law/IHL\\_SummaryGenevaConv.pdf](https://www.redcross.org/content/dam/redcross/atg/PDF_s/International_Services/International_Humanitarian_Law/IHL_SummaryGenevaConv.pdf).
3. Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court. URL : <https://www.icc-cpi.int/sites/default/files/RS-Eng.pdf>.
4. Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms of 1950. URL : <https://www.coe.int/en/web/human-rights-convention>.
5. Law of Ukraine «On Martial Law». URL : <https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/main/index>.

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#### **СОЦІАЛЬНО-ПСИХОЛОГІЧНА СУТНІСТЬ КОМУНІКАЦІЇ: ВІД ІНФОРМАЦІЇ ДО ІНФОРМАЦІЙНОЇ ЗБРОЇ**

Інформаційні війни як конфронтаційні взаємодії в інформаційній сфері негативно впливають на характер політичної комунікації в суспільстві.

Негативний вплив, використання таких кампаній політичними акторами